

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 6.12
Revision Date 03/18/2023
Print Date 03/19/2023

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1 Product identifiers**

Product name : Toluene

Product Number : 179418
Brand : SIGALD
Index-No. : 601-021-00-3
CAS-No. : 108-88-3

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-
527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24
Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture****GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**

Flammable liquids (Category 2), H225
Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
Reproductive toxicity (Category 2), H361
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Central nervous system, H336
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Category 2), Central nervous system, H373
Aspiration hazard (Category 1), H304
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H401
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 3), H412

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

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Pictogram



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard statement(s)

| | |
|------|---|
| H225 | Highly flammable liquid and vapor. |
| H304 | May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. |
| H315 | Causes skin irritation. |
| H336 | May cause drowsiness or dizziness. |
| H361 | Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child. |
| H373 | May cause damage to organs (Central nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure. |
| H401 | Toxic to aquatic life. |
| H412 | Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. |

Precautionary statement(s)

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| P201 | Obtain special instructions before use. |
| P202 | Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. |
| P210 | Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking. |
| P233 | Keep container tightly closed. |
| P240 | Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. |
| P241 | Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment. |
| P242 | Use only non-sparking tools. |
| P243 | Take precautionary measures against static discharge. |
| P260 | Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray. |
| P264 | Wash skin thoroughly after handling. |
| P271 | Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. |
| P273 | Avoid release to the environment. |
| P280 | Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection. |
| P301 + P310 | IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor. |
| P303 + P361 + P353 | IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. |
| P304 + P340 + P312 | IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. |
| P308 + P313 | IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention. |
| P331 | Do NOT induce vomiting. |
| P332 + P313 | If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention. |
| P362 | Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. |
| P370 + P378 | In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish. |
| P403 + P233 | Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. |
| P403 + P235 | Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. |
| P405 | Store locked up. |
| P501 | Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant. |

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

Molecular weight : 92.14 g/mol
CAS-No. : 108-88-3
EC-No. : 203-625-9
Index-No. : 601-021-00-3

| Component | Classification | Concentration |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| Toluene | Flam. Liq. 2; Skin Irrit. 2; Repr. 2; STOT SE 3; STOT RE 2; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Acute 2; Aquatic Chronic 3; H225, H315, H361, H336, H373, H304, H401, H412 Concentration limits: 20 %: STOT SE 3, H336; | <= 100 % |

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice

Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed

After swallowing: caution if victim vomits. Risk of aspiration! Keep airways free. Pulmonary failure possible after aspiration of vomit. Call a physician immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides

Pay attention to flashback.

Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.

Forms explosive mixtures with air at ambient temperatures.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information

Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Storage class

Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

| Component | CAS-No. | Value | Control parameters | Basis |
|-----------|----------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Toluene | 108-88-3 | TWA | 100 ppm 375 mg/m ³ | USA. Table Z-1-A Limits for Air Contaminants (1989 vacated values) |
| | | STEL | 150 ppm 560 mg/m ³ | USA. Table Z-1-A Limits for Air Contaminants (1989 vacated values) |
| | | TWA | 200 ppm | USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-2 |
| | Remarks | Z37.12-1967 | | |
| | | CEIL | 300 ppm | USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-2 |
| | | Z37.12-1967 | | |
| | | Peak | 500 ppm | USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-2 |
| | | Z37.12-1967 | | |
| | | TWA | 20 ppm | USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV) |
| | | Visual impairment Female reproductive Pregnancy loss 2022 Adoption Substances for which there is a Biological Exposure Index or Indices (see BEI® section) Not classifiable as a human carcinogen | | |

| | | | | |
|--|--|-----|----------------------------------|--|
| | | TWA | 100 ppm 375 mg/m ³ | USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits |
| | | ST | 150 ppm 560 mg/m ³ | USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits |

Biological occupational exposure limits

| Component | CAS-No. | Parameters | Value | Biological specimen | Basis |
|-----------|----------|--|--------------------|---------------------|---|
| Toluene | 108-88-3 | Toluene | 0.02 mg/l | In blood | ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI) |
| | Remarks | Prior to last shift of workweek | | | |
| | | Toluene | 0.03 mg/l | Urine | ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI) |
| | | End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases) | | | |
| | | o-Cresol | 0.3mg/g creatinine | Urine | ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI) |
| | | End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases) | | | |

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

| Application Area | Routes of exposure | Health effect | Value |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Workers | Inhalation | Acute systemic effects | 384 mg/m ³ |
| Workers | Inhalation | Acute local effects | 384 mg/m ³ |
| Workers | Skin contact | Long-term systemic effects | 384mg/kg BW/d |
| Workers | Inhalation | Long-term systemic effects | 192 mg/m ³ |
| Workers | Inhalation | Long-term local effects | 192 mg/m ³ |
| Consumers | Inhalation | Acute systemic effects | 226 mg/m ³ |
| Consumers | Inhalation | Acute local effects | 226 mg/m ³ |
| Consumers | Skin contact | Long-term systemic effects | 226mg/kg BW/d |
| Consumers | Inhalation | Long-term systemic effects | 56.5 mg/m ³ |
| Consumers | Ingestion | Long-term systemic effects | 8.13mg/kg BW/d |

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

| Compartment | Value |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Soil | 2.89 mg/kg |
| Sea water | 0.68 mg/l |
| Fresh water | 0.68 mg/l |
| Sea sediment | 16.39 mg/kg |
| Fresh water sediment | 16.39 mg/kg |
| Sewage treatment plant | 13.61 mg/l |
| Aquatic intermittent release | 0.68 mg/l |

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact

Material: Fluorinated rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

Splash contact

Material: Fluorinated rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the EC approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection

Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

Respiratory protection

required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

Control of environmental exposure

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| a) Appearance | Form: liquid |
| b) Odor | benzene-like |
| c) Odor Threshold | No data available |
| d) pH | Not applicable |
| e) Melting point/freezing point | Melting point/range: -93 °C (-135 °F) |

| | |
|---|--|
| f) Initial boiling point and boiling range | 110 - 111 °C 230 - 232 °F |
| g) Flash point | 4.0 °C (39.2 °F) - c.c. |
| h) Evaporation rate | No data available |
| i) Flammability (solid, gas) | No data available |
| j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits | Upper explosion limit: 7.1 %(V) Lower explosion limit: 1.2 %(V) |
| k) Vapor pressure | 30.88 hPa at 21.1 °C (70.0 °F) |
| l) Vapor density | 3.18 |
| m) Density | 0.865 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F) |
| Relative density | No data available |
| n) Water solubility | 0.58 g/l at 25 °C (77 °F) - partly soluble |
| o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | log Pow: 2.73 at 20 °C (68 °F) - Bioaccumulation is not expected. |
| p) Autoignition temperature | 535.0 °C (995.0 °F) |
| q) Decomposition temperature | No data available |
| r) Viscosity | No data available |
| s) Explosive properties | No data available |
| t) Oxidizing properties | none |

9.2 Other safety information

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| Conductivity | < 0.01 µS/cm |
| Surface tension | 27.73 mN/m at 0.516g/l at 25 °C (77 °F) |
| Relative vapor density | 3.18 |

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Warming.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male - 5,580 mg/kg

(Tested according to Directive 92/69/EEC.)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - 25.7 mg/l - vapor

(OECD Test Guideline 403)

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - > 5,000 mg/kg

Remarks: (ECHA)

No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: irritating - 4 h

Remarks: (ECHA)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: slight irritation

(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Maximization Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative

(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, B.6)

Germ cell mutagenicity

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Test system: Mouse lymphoma test

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: OECD Test Guideline 476

Result: negative

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: *S. typhimurium*

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: Mutagenicity (*Salmonella typhimurium* - reverse mutation assay)

Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test

Species: Rat

Cell type: Bone marrow

Application Route: i.p.

Result: negative

Remarks: (ECHA)

Carcinogenicity

No data available

IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

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- NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
- OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity

Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

- Central nervous system

Aspiration hazard

Aspiration hazard, Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis.

11.2 Additional Information

RTECS: XS5250000

Drowsiness, irritant effects, Dizziness, Convulsions, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Circulatory collapse, somnolence, inebriation, Unconsciousness, respiratory arrest, CNS disorders, respiratory paralysis, death

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

| | |
|---|---|
| Toxicity to fish | flow-through test LC50 - Oncorhynchus kisutch (coho salmon) - 5.5 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECHA) |
| Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates | EC50 - Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea) - 3.78 mg/l - 48 h (US-EPA) |
| Toxicity to bacteria | static test EC50 - Bacteria - 84 mg/l - 24 h Remarks: (ECHA) |
| Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity) | flow-through test NOEC - Oncorhynchus kisutch (coho salmon) - 1.39 mg/l - 40 d Remarks: (ECHA) |
| Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity) | NOEC - Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea) - 0.74 mg/l - 7 d (US-EPA) |

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability aerobic - Exposure time 20 d

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Result: 86 % - Readily biodegradable.
Remarks: (IUCLID)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| Bioaccumulation | Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe) - 3 d - 0.05 mg/l(Toluene) |
|-----------------|--|

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 90

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)

UN number: 1294 Class: 3 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Toluene
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 1000 lbs
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG

UN number: 1294 Class: 3 Packing group: II EMS-No: F-E, S-D
Proper shipping name: TOLUENE

IATA

UN number: 1294 Class: 3 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Toluene

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

SARA 302 Components

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No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

| | CAS-No. | Revision Date |
|---------|----------|---------------|
| Toluene | 108-88-3 | 2007-07-01 |

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

| | CAS-No. | Revision Date |
|---------|----------|---------------|
| Toluene | 108-88-3 | 2007-07-01 |

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

| | CAS-No. | Revision Date |
|---------|----------|---------------|
| Toluene | 108-88-3 | 2007-07-01 |

California Prop. 65 Components

| | CAS-No. | Revision Date |
|--|----------|---------------|
| , which is/are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov . Toluene | 108-88-3 | 2009-02-01 |

SECTION 16: Other information

Further information

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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